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11 **TITLE: BALL THROWING APPARATUS AND METHOD**12 **BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION**13 1. Field of the Invention:

14 This invention relates to apparatus for throwing a ball, and more particularly, to  
15 such apparatus designed to play the game of fetch with an animal.

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17 2. Description of the Related Art:

18 Many dogs are natural retrievers <sup>that</sup> ~~which~~ enjoy retrieving objects such as sticks or  
19 balls. Unfortunately, the stick or ball <sup>is</sup> ~~are~~ thrown at great distances for long periods of time,  
20 which makes a person's back and arm tired before the animal is ready to rest.

21 To reconcile this problem, some individuals have resorted to using a bat or tennis  
22 racket for hitting the ball great distances. Still other individuals use catapults or ~~other~~  
23 sporting devices intended for other sports, such as a jai-alai cesta.

24 In addition to one's back and arm becoming tired, another drawback <sup>is</sup> ~~with~~ playing  
25 the game of fetch with a dog is having to physically pick up the ball with your hands.

26 Typically, after a few throws, the ball is covered with dog saliva, which can be distasteful  
27 and unhealthy to touch.

1 A further drawback is the possibility of getting bit by the dog when initially picking  
2 up the ball<sup>up</sup> off the ground after the dog has dropped it.

3 A ball throwing apparatus<sup>that</sup> which overcomes all of the above drawbacks is needed.

## 4 5 SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

6 It is an object of the present invention to provide a ball throwing apparatus.

7 It is another object of the present invention to provide such an apparatus that can be  
8 used to play the game of fetch with an animal without physically touching the ball with the  
9 hand or fingers.

10 It is a further object of the invention to provide such an apparatus that is safe, easy  
11 to use, and economical to manufacture.

12 It is still<sup>a</sup> further object to provide a method of playing the game of fetch with an  
13 animal.

14 These and other objects are met by a ball throwing apparatus including an elongated  
15 shaft with a ball engaging means attached or formed on the distal end of the shaft. The ball  
16 engaging means is designed to allow the user to easily engage and pick up a ball for  
17 throwing without having to touch the ball with<sup>one's</sup> your hand or fingers. The ball engaging  
18 means is also designed to release the ball when the shaft is held near its proximal end and  
19 swung. Also, disclosed is a method of playing ball with an animal using the apparatus.

## 20 21 BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

22 Fig. 1 is a perspective view showing an individual using the apparatus to throw a  
23 ball.

24 Fig. 2 is a perspective showing the apparatus being used to remove a ball from a  
25 position in front of a dog.

26 Fig. 3 is a front elevation view of the apparatus.

27 Fig. 4 is a side elevational view of the apparatus.

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Fig. 5 is a perspective view showing a ball engaged in the head.

Fig. 6, is another perspective view, similar to the view shown in Fig. 4.

### DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENT(S)

As shown in the accompanying Figs. 1-6 a ball throwing apparatus 6 including an elongated shaft 8 with a flexible upper neck portion 10 extending from a lower handle portion 12. Integrally formed over the distal end of the neck portion 10 is a half-spherical structure 20 which acts as a ball engaging means designed to snap-fit around a standard tennis ball 60.

The elongated shaft 8 has a sufficient length so that a ball 60 may be easily thrown great distances during use. The elongated shaft 8 also has sufficient length to enable the ball 60 to be easily and safely engaged, when resting adjacent to the animal, without touching the ball 60 or the animal's saliva 63 with one's hands or fingers as shown in Fig. 2.

The shaft 8 is made of a single curved piece of resilient, lightweight material, such as polypropylene plastic, that has sufficient shape memory and flexibility. The upper neck portion 10 of the shaft 8 is stiff yet slightly flexible, acting as a spring when engaging the ball on the ground and when throwing the ball 60. In the preferred embodiment, the neck portion 10 is tapered as shown in Fig. 4.

When viewed from a side view (Fig. 4) the handle 12 is wider than the neck portion 10 and includes finger gripping features 13 for easier handling. In the embodiment shown, the center portion 15 of the handle 12 is recessed on both sides, thereby reducing the overall weight of the shaft 8.

In the preferred embodiment, the half-spherical structure 20 has an inner radius equal to or slightly smaller than the outer radius of a tennis ball 60. Formed on the distal and proximal surfaces of the spherical structure 20 are a plurality of curved, equally spaced apart flexible leafs 30 that curve and substantially follow the outer radius of the ball 60. The leafs 30 extend past the mid-axis of the ball 60 when the ball is attached inside the

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1 half-spherical structure 20. When attaching a ball to the half-spherical structure 20, the  
2 half-spherical structure 20 is positioned above the ball and pressed downward. The leafs  
3 30 bend outward to snap around the ball and hold it inside the half-spherical structure 20.

4 In the preferred embodiment, the shaft 8 is between 18 and 32 inches in length.  
5 The half-spherical structure 20 is integrally formed on the shaft 8 and is made of material  
6 identical to the shaft 8. The half-spherical structure 20 has an inside radius of  
7 approximately 1-1/4 inches, thereby enabling it to tightly receive a standard tennis ball  
8 which measures approximately 2-1/4 inches in diameter. As shown in Fig. 4, the shaft 8 is  
9 slightly curved in a rearward direction and the half-spherical structure 20 is aligned on the  
10 distal end of the shaft 8 so that the opening plane 24 of the half-spherical structure 20 is  
11 aligned approximately between 5 degrees forward and 33 degrees behind a line 14' parallel  
12 to <sup>the</sup> shaft's longitudinal axis 14. By slightly curving the shaft 8, the user is able to reach  
13 under the animals mouth while standing adjacent to the animal.

14 Using the above ball throwing apparatus 6, a method of playing the game of fetch  
15 with an animal is provided using the following steps:

- 16 a. selecting an elongated shaft with a ball engaging means disposed at its distal  
17 end, said ball engaging means capable of engaging a ball without the aid of  
18 one's hands or fingers, and capable of releasing a ball when said shaft is  
19 swung;
- 20 b. holding the proximal of said shaft;
- 21 c. attaching a ball to said ball engaging means while holding said shaft; and
- 22 d. swinging said shaft while holding said proximal end thereby causing said  
23 ball to be released from said ball engaging means.

24 In compliance with the statute, the invention, described herein, has been described  
25 in language more or less specific as to structural features. It should be understood,  
26 however, the invention is not limited to the specific features shown, since the means and  
27 construction shown comprised only the preferred embodiments for putting the invention

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1 into effect. The invention is, therefore, claimed in any of its forms or modifications within  
2 the legitimate and valid scope of the amended claims, appropriately interpreted in  
3 accordance with the doctrine of equivalents.  
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